Ella Ward is a first year PhD student of Early Modern History at Saint Louis University. She is interested in religious, intellectual, and cultural history with a focus on material and visual culture. More specifically, she is interested in the translation and transmission of texts, objects, and images related to Spanish mysticism, particularly the Carmelites, beyond Spain during the seventeenth century. She also holds interests in Mediterranean Studies. Her current research project considers the Carmelite priest Jerónimo Gracián's captivity experience in Tunis in the broader context of his advocacy for missions to Africa. Previously, she received her MA in Catholic Studies from Franciscan University in Steubenville, Ohio.